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WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK FOR NEVADA

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Prepared by

U. S. DEPARTMENT of AGRICULTURE * SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE

Collaborating with

NEVADA DEPARTMENT of CONSERVATION and NATURAL RESOURCES DIVISION of WATER RESOURCES

Data included in this report were obtained by the agencies named above in cooperation with Federal, State and private organizations listed on the last page of this report.



TO RECIPIENTS OF WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK REPORTS:

Most of the usable water in western states originates as mountain snowfall. This snowfall accumulates during the winter and spring, several months before the snow melts and appears as streamflow. Since the runoff from precipitation as snow is delayed, estimates of snowmelt runoff can be made well in advance of its occurrence. Streamflow forecasts published in this report are based principally on measurement of the water equivalent of the mountain snowpack.

Forecasts become more accurate as more of the data affecting runoff are measured. All forecasts assume that climatic factors during the remainder of the snow accumulation and melt season will interact with a resultant average effect on runoff. Early season forecasts are therefore subject to a greater change than those made on later dates.

The snow course measurement is obtained by sampling snow depth and water equivalent at surveyed and marked locations in mountain areas. A total of about ten samples are taken at each location. The average of these are reported as snow depth and water equivalent. These measurements are repeated in the same location near the same dates each year.

Snow surveys are made monthly or semi-monthly from January 1 through June 1 in most states. There are about 1900 snow courses in Western United States and in the Columbia Basin in British Columbia. Networks of automatic snow water equivalent and related data sensing devices, along with radio telemetry are expanding and will provide a continuous record of snow water and other parameters at key locations.

Detailed data on snow course and soil moisture measurements are presented in state and local reports. Other data on reservoir storage, summaries of precipitation, current streamflow, and soil moisture conditions at valley elevations are also included. The report for Western United States presents a broad picture of water supply outlook conditions, including selected streamflow forecasts, summary of snow accumulation to date, and storage in larger reservoirs.

Snow survey and soil moisture data for the period of record are published by the Soil Conservation Service by states about every five years. Data for the current year is summarized in a West-wide basic data summary and published about October 1 of each year.

PUBLISHED BY SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE

The Soil Conservation Service publishes reports following the principal snow survey dates from January 1 through June 1 in cooperation with state water administrators, agricultural experiment stations and others. Copies of the reports for Western United States and all state reports may be obtained from Soil Conservation Service, Western Regional Technical Service Center, Room 209, 511 N.W. Broadway, Portland, Oregon 97209.

Copies of state and local reports may also be obtained from state offices of the Soil Conservation Service in the following states:

STATE	ADDRESS
Alaska	204 E. 5th. Ave., Room 217, Anchorage, Alaska 99501
Arizona	6029 Federal Building, Phoenix, Arizona 85025
Colorado (N. Mex.)	P. O. Box 17107, Denver, Colorado 80217
Idaho	Room 345, 304 N. 8th. St., Boise, Idaho 83702
Montana	P. O. Box 970, Bozeman, Montana 59715
Nevada	P. O. Box 4850, Reno Nevada 89505
Oregon ·	1218 S. W. Washington St., Portland, Oregon 97205
Utah	4012 Federal Bldg., 125 South State St., Salt Lake City, Utah 84111
Washington	360 U.S. Court House, Spokane, Washington 99201
Wyoming	P. O. Box 2440, Casper, Wyoming 82601

PUBLISHED BY OTHER AGENCIES

Water Supply Outlook reports prepared by other agencies include a report for California by the Water Supply Forecast and Snow Surveys Unit, California Department of Water Resources, P. O. Box 388, Sacramento, California 95802 --- and for British Columbia by the Department of Lands, Forests and Water Resources, Water Resources Service, Parliament Building, Victoria, British Columbia

WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK FOR NEVADA

and FEDERAL - STATE - PRIVATE COOPERATIVE SNOW SURVEYS

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Report prepared by

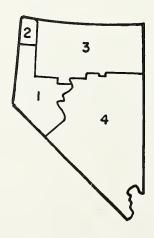
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LIST OF COOPERATORS Inside Back Cove

ALL AVERAGES ARE FOR 1953-67 PERIOD



AREA LOCATIONS

WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK FOR NEVADA

AS OF MARCH 1, 1973, NEVADA'S WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK IS FOR AVERAGE TO ABOVE AVERAGE WATER SUPPLIES FOR THE COMING IRRIGATION SEASON. THE SNOWPACK ON ALL PRINCIPAL WATERSHEDS IS NORMAL TO ABOVE NORMAL. THE TREND IS GENERALLY FROM NORMAL CONDITIONS IN NORTHEASTERN NEVADA, IMPROVING TO ABOVE NORMAL IN CENTRAL AND EASTERN NEVADA TO A VERY HEAVY SNOWPACK ON MT. CHARLESTON IN SOUTHERN NEVADA. THE SNOWPACK ON THE EAST SLOPE OF THE SIERRA IS ABOVE 120 PERCENT OF AVERAGE.

RESERVOIR STORAGE REMAINS EXCELLENT, WITH ALL MAJOR RESERVOIRS CONTAINING
143 PERCENT OF AVERAGE STORAGE IN AGGREGATE.

Snow cover ranges from 96 percent of average on the Upper Owyhee drainage to 234 percent of normal on Mt. Charleston near Las Vegas. The Truckee River and Lake Tahoe Basin currently have a snowpack of 123 and 121 percent, respectively. The Carson River drainage is similar, with 121 percent. Snow conditions improved in the Walker River drainage during February, and the current snowpack is 128 percent of average.

The Owyhee and Humboldt River Basins have a normal to 128 percent of normal snowpack, respectively. Salmon Falls drainage in northeastern Nevada has a 104 percent snow cover.

Northwestern Nevada and the Surprise Valley area of California has a 107 percent of average snowpack.

Eastern and central Nevada have excellent snow cover this year. Watersheds in the Ely area have a 114 percent of average snowpack, and the headwaters of the Reese River in central Nevada has a 214 percent of normal snowpack. This year's snow cover in southern Nevada is one of the heaviest in years.

Mt. Charleston's heavy snowpack is producing snowloads in excess of 100 pounds per square foot at 8,000 feet and above.

Reservoir storage is 143 percent of average in Nevada's principal irrigation reservoirs. There is over 700,000 acre-feet of stored water in the Truckee River system. This is about 125 percent of average. Lahontan Reservoir contains 245,000 acre-feet which is 128 percent of normal. Combined storage in Topaz and Bridgeport is 58,000 acre-feet which is 12,000 acre-feet below normal. Rye Patch Reservoir on the Humboldt contains 158,000 acre-feet which is 213 percent of average.

Streamflow forecasts range from average on both the Owyhee River and Salmon Falls Creek to 184 percent of average on the Virgin River near Virgin, Utah.

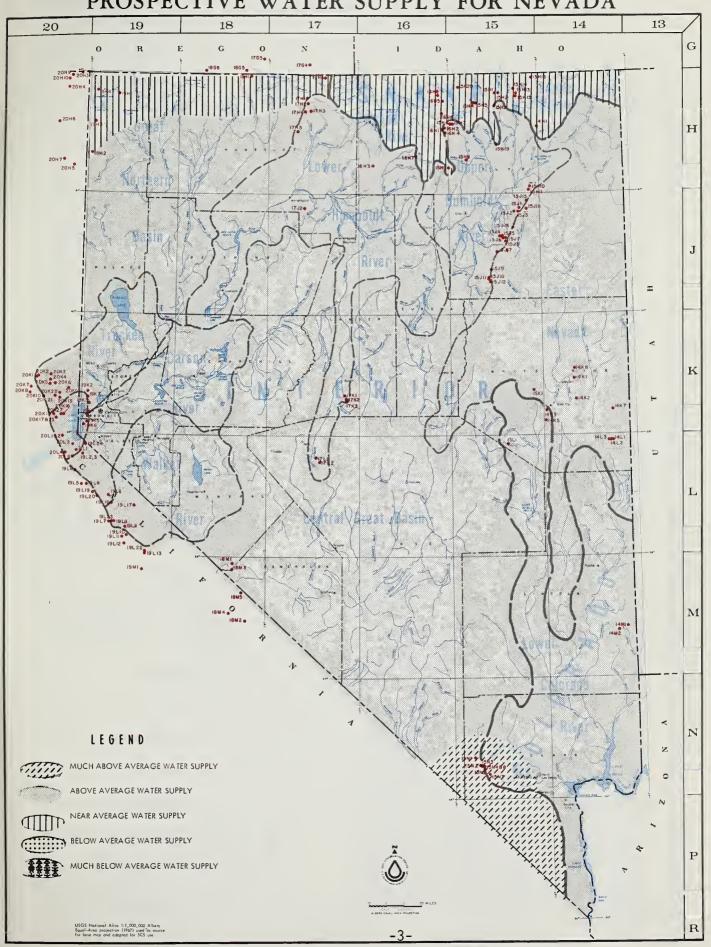
Streamflow forecasts along the eastern slope of the Sierra range from 105 percent on the West Walker River to 124 percent on Lake Tahoe inflow. The Humboldt drainage is generally expected to flow 128 to 140 percent of average. The combined above average streamflow predictions and excellent reservoir storage will produce a good water supply for irrigation interests throughout Nevada this year.

Special Note:

Recent analysis on soil moisture data, coupled with a more restrictive budget, have led us to decrease our network of soil moisture stations. We will continue to measure and report the data on the following stations: Independence Camp, Marlette Lake, Sonora Pass, Big Bend, Rodeo Flat, Taylor Canyon, and Green Mountain. All others will be discontinued. If you need these discontinued data, please make your needs known to Donald W. McAndrew, Snow Survey Supervisor, Soil Conservation Service, P.O. Box 4850, Reno, NV 89505



PROSPECTIVE WATER SUPPLY FOR NEVADA



INDEX TO NEVADA SNOW COURSES (By Basins)

Refer to the map on the preceeding page for Snow Course locations.

		veiei co	the ma	ip on the	precei	earing page	101 3	IIIOV	v Course	Tuca ciuns.				
NUMBER	NAME	5EC. TWP.	RGE. E	LEV.					NUMBER,	NAME	5EC.	TWP.	RGE.	ELEV.
	SNAKE RIVER	BASIN							LAKE	TAHOE				
15H1MA 15H2 15H13A 15H15A 14H1 15H2Oa 15H14A 15H18a 15H3A	KE RIVER Bear Creek Fox Creek Hummingbird 5prings Jakes Creek Merrift Mountain Pole Creek Ranger Station Red Point 76 Creek	15 47N 6 44N	58E 6 60E 8 60E 7 54E 7 59E 8 61E 7 58E 7	7800 5800 1800 1945 1000 1000 1000	٩				20L5 19L2 19K6 19L3M5Z 20L4 19K4M5TZ 20L3 20L1 20L1 20L2 20K16 19L1	Echo Summit (Cal.) Freel Bench (Cal.) Glenbrook #2 Hagans Meadow (Cal.) Lake Lucille (Cal.) Marlette Lake Richardsons #2 (Cal.) Rubicon #1 (Cal.) Rubicon #2 (Cal.) Tahoe City (Cal.) Upper Truckee (Cal.)	6 36 13 36 28 18 6 6 6	11N 12N 14N 12N 12N 15N 12N 13N 13N 15N	18E 18E 18E 17E 19E 18E 17E 17E 17E	7450 7300 6900 8000 8200 8000 6500 8100 7500 6250 6400
15H19a	5tag Mountain	29 41N	58E 7	'800		:			20K17M 20K255TZ	Ward Creek (Cal.) Ward Creek #2 (Cal.)	21 21 1	15N 15N	16E	7000 6750
15H4MP	HEE RIVER 8ig Bend	30 45N	56E 6	700					20K27	Tahoe City Cross (Cal.)	'	15N	16E	6750
16H6a 16H8a 15H5 16H1M 16H2Á 16H4 16H5 17G4a 15H9MP	Columbia Basin Fawn Creek Gold Creek, Lower Jack Creek, Upper Jacks Peak Laurel Oraw Louse Canyon (Oreg.) Taylor Canyon	31 44N 2 45N 32 45N 18 42N 9 42N 28 42N 20 45N 27 405	53E 6 52E 7 56E 6 53E 6 53E 7 53E 8 53E 6 44E 6	650 000 6600 8800 250 4420 7700 4440					20K14 20K22 20K21 20K10 20K7* 20K8* 19L245 20K4M5TPZ	KEE RIVER Boca #2 (Cal.) Brockway Summit (Cal.) Donner Park #2 (Cal.) Oonner Summit (Cal.) Fordyce Lake (Cal.) Furnace Flat (Cal.) Heavenly Valley (Cal.) Independence Camp (Cal.)	28 3 18 25 34 10 1	18N 17N 17N 17N 18N 17N 12N 19N	17E 16E 16E 14E 13E 13E 18E	5900 7100 6000 6900 6500 6700 8850 7000
	INTERIC	R							20K3 20K5 19K3	Independence Creek (Cal.) Independence Lake (Cal.) Little Valley	14 9 17	19N 18N 16N	15E 15E 19E	6500 8450 6300
UPP 15J17a	ER HUMBOLDT RIVER American Beauty	32 31N	58E 7	800					19K2 19K7	Mt. Rose Mt. Rose 5ki Area	7 30	17N 17N	19E 19E	9000
15J12A 15J1MP 15J3 15H7 15J9MP	Corral Canyon Oorsey Basin Ory Creek Fry Canyon	27 2BN 2B 35N 5 34N	57E 8 60E 8 60E 6 54E 6	500 100 500 700 000					20K6 20K19 20K13M 20K2* 20K1*	5age Hen Creek (Cal.) 5quaw Valley #2 (Cal.) Truckee #2 (Cal.) Webber Lake (Cal.) Webber Peak (Cal.)	7 6 22 29 30	18N 15N 17N 19N 19N	16E 16E 16E 14E 14E	6500 7500 6400 7000 8000
15J10 15J11	Harrison Pass #1 Harrison Pass #2	16 2BN	57E 7	600 400					CARS	ON RIVER				
15J4 15J5 15J6M 15J7 15J8P 15J1Ba 15J16a 15H6MP 15J2	Lamoille #1 Lamoille #2 Lamoille #3 Lamoille #4 Lamoille #5 Pole Canyon Robinson Lake Roded Flat Ryan Ranch Tremewan Ranch	31 32N 31 35N 23 33N 36 43N 1 34N	58E 7: 58E 7: 59E 8: 59E 8: 61E 9: 59E 9: 53E 6: 59E 5:	100 200 700 000 700 140 200 800 800 700		٤			19L5 19L4 19K5 19L19a 19L16a 19L06a 19L1BAS 19L20a	Blue Lakes (Cal.) Carson Pass, Upper (Cal.) Clear Creek Ebbetts Pass (Cal.) Fish Valley, Upper (Cal.) Poison Flat (Cal.) Wet Meadows Lake (Cal.) Wolf Creek (Cal.)	6 17	9N 10N 14N 8N 7N 8N 9N	19E 18E 19E 20E 22E 21E 19E 20E	8000 8600 7300 8700 8050 7900 8100 8000
15H10P 1SH11A	Trout Creek, Lower Trout Creek, Upper	28 37N	61E 65	900 500						ER RIVER				
LOW	ER HUMBOLDT RIVER								19L11 19L10 19L12A	Buckeye Forks (Cal.) Buckeye Roughs (Cal.) Center Mountain (Cal.)	20 1 S 4	4 N 4 N 3 N	23E 23E 23E	8500 7900 9400
17K1 17K2 17K3 17H2 17H1 17L1 17L2 17J2 17J4	Big Creek Camp Ground Big Creek Mine Big Creek, Upper Buckskin, Lower Buckskin, Lower Corral, Lower Corral, Upper Golconda #2 Granite Peak	23 17N 26 17N 25 45N 11 45N 12 11N 20 11N 22 3SN 22 44N	43E 76 43E 75 39E 65 39E 86 40E 75 41E 86 39E 66 39E 76	600 600 800 700 200 500 000 000 800					19L8 19L17a 19L7M 19L235TPZ 19M1* 19L13 19L22MSZ 19L9	Leavitt Meadows (Cal.) Lobdell Lake (Cal.) Sonora Pass (Cal.) Sonora Pass Bridge Tioga Pass (Cal.) Virginia Lakes (Cal.) Virginia Lakes Ridge Willow Flat (Cal.)	4 20 1 6 30 5 32 21	5N 7N 5N 5N 1N 2N 3N 5N	22E 24E 21E 22E 25E 25E 25E 23E	7200 9200 8800 8800 9900 9500 9200 8250
17H5 17H3 16H3AP	Lamance Creek Martin Creek Midas	18 44N	40E 6	000 700 200					LOWE	COLORAD R COLORADO RIVER	0			
16H7	Toe Jam a			700					15N5	Kyle Canyon	27	195	56E	8200
EAS	TERN NEVADA Baker #1	29 13N	69E 75	950		1			15N4 15N3 15N8	Lee Canyon #1 Lee Canyon #2 Lee Canyon #3	10 9 10	19S 195 19S	56E 56E	8400 9200 8500
14L2 14L3 14K2 14K1 15J15 14K8 14K3 15K1 14K7	Baker #2 Baker #3 Berry Creek Bird Creek Hole-In-Mountain Kalamazoo Creek Murray Summit Robinson Summit 51lver Creek #2 Ward Mountain #2	30 13N 25 13N 26 17N 34 19N 6 35N 34 20N 25 16N 34 18N 30 16N	69E 89 68E 99 65E 79 65E 79 65E 74 65E 74 62E 76 69E 80	950 250 100 500 900 400 250 600 900					14M1 14M2 15N7 1SL1	Mathew Canyon Pine Canyon Rainbow Canyon #2 White River #1	10 23 6 31	6S 65 20S 13N	70E 69E 57E 59E	6000 6200 8100 7400
CEN	TRAL GREAT BASIN													
18M2 18M5a 15N2 18M1 18M3a 18M4a 15N1	Campito Mountain (Cal.) Chiatovich Flat Clark Canyon Montgomery Pass Pinchot Creek Piute Pass (Cal.) Trough Springs	32 2S 8 195 4 1N 28 1N 33 45	34E 105 56E 90 33E 7 33E 95 33E 411	200 500 000 100 300 700 500										
NOR	THERN GREAT BASIN									LEGEND	MD: 53			
19H1 20H5 20H6 18G6a 18H1 20H3a 20H7 19H3 19H2 19H4a 20H9 20H10 17G5a 17H6a	Bald Mountain Barber Creek (Cal.) Cedar Pass (Cal.) Oenio Creek (Oreg.) Olsaster Peak Olsmal Swamp (Cal.) Eagle Peak (Cal.) 49-Mountain Hays Canyon Little Bally Mountain Mt. Bidwell North Star Oregon Canyon (Oreg.) Quinn Ridge	23 39 N 12 43 N 14 415 8 47 N 31 48 N 35 40 N 7 42 N 1 39 N 8 45 N 6 47 N 13 47 N 9 40 S	16E 69 14E 77 34E 60 34E 69 17E 77 19E 60 18E 66 19E 60 16E 73 15E 73 19E 60 40E 73	720 500 100 000 500 000 200 000 400 200 200 200 200 200 2			,		19K4S	NUMBERING SYSTEM (EX. ON Course and Snow Pillow ON Course and Soil Moistur ON Course and Aerial Marker ON Course and Aerial Marker ON Course, Soil Moisture an ON Course, Snow Pillow and lemetered. Letters m, a, p, s, t, z, a Moisture Station, Aerial i Snow Pillow, Temperature, Snow Pillow, Temperature,	e r ipitat id Aer id Pred Tempe Tempe indicar	ial Mai ripitat rature te no s Store	rker tion Gas Radio now con age Pres	urse, cipi-
20H4 18G5a	Reservation Creek (Cal.) Trout Creek (Oreg.)	12 46N	ISE SS	900 800						on adjacent watershed				

^{*}Located on adjacent watershed

STREAMFLOW FORECASTS (Thousand Acre Feet) as of: March 1, 1973

Farecosts ore based an snow-water presently stared in the mountain watersheds and the assumption that precipitation will be near overage throughout the farecast period. Peak flow forecasts indicate the most probable range for the maximum average 24-hour flow. All averages are far 1953-67 period.

average 24-hour flow. All averages are far 1953-67 periad. FORECAST POINT	Forecast Period	Forecast This Year	This Year as Percent of Average	Average +
TRUCKEE RIVER				
Little Truckee River above Boca, CA	April-July	91	112	81
Truckee River at Farad, CA 1,2	April-July	289	112	258
Lake Tahoe Rise in Feet (From April 1, assuming gates closed) ²	April-High	1.72	124	1.39
CARSON RIVER				
East Carson near Gardnerville, NV	April-July	197	112	175
West Carson at Woodfords, CA	April-July	59	116	51
Carson River near Carson City, NV	April-July	185	111 -	166
Carson River at Fort Churchill, NV	April-July	164	109	150
WALKER RIVER				
East Walker near Bridgeport, CA	April-Aug.	64	107	60
West Walker below Little Walker near Coleville, CA	April-July	150	105	143
COLORADO RIVER				
Virgin River at Virgin, UT	April-June	70	184	38
HUMBOLDT RIVER				
Lamoille Creek near Lamoille, NV	April-July	27	108	25
South Fork Humboldt near Elko, NV	April-July	70	120	58
Marys River above Hot Springs, NV	April-July	30	107	28
North Fork Humboldt at Devils Gate, NV	April-July	29	112	26
Humboldt River at Palisade, NV	April-July	197	128	154
Humboldt River at Comus, NV	April-July	155	. 141	110
Martin Creek near Paradise, NV	April-July	16	114	14 + 1953-1967 period

FORECAST POINT	Forecast Period	Forecast This Year	This Year as Percent of Average	Average †
SNAKE RIVER				
Owyhee River near Owyhee, NV	April-Jul	у 60	100	60
Owyhee River near Gold Creek, NV ¹	April-Jul	у 19	119	16
Salmon Falls Creek near San Jacinto, NV	March-Jul	у 67	100	67
SURPRISE VALLEY				
Bidwell Creek near Fort Bidwell, CA	April-Jul	у 11.5	100	11.5
Mill Creek near Cedarville, CA	April-Jul	у 5.2	110	4.7
Deep Creek near Cedarville, CA	April-Jul	у 4.0	121	3.3
Eagle Creek near Eagleville, CA	April-Jul	у 5.0	116	4.3
1 Corrected for storage			9-10	
2 Forecast issued by Truckee Basin Committee				

PEAK FLOWS (MAXIMUM MEAN DAILY) (Av. Stow for 24 hrs on day of greatest flow)

	PEAK FLOW (SECOND	FEET)
FORECAST POINT	Forecast Range	Average †
Little Truckee River - Inflow to Stampede Reservoir	920-1120	902
East Fork Carson River near Gardnerville, NV Carson River near Carson City, NV Carson River at Fort Churchill, NV West Walker River below Little Walker near	1860-2060 2015-2235 1700-1900 1575-1750	1724 1825 1678 1548
Coleville, CA		

FORECAST DATE of LOW FLOW VALUES

FORECAST POINT	Low Flow Value Second/Ft.	Forecast Date Stream Will Recede to Low Flow Value	Average Date of Low Flow Value
East Carson River near Gardnerville, NV	200	7/22	7/23

SOIL MOISTURE MEASUREMENTS

	Profile	(Inches)	Sc	oil Moisture (Inche	(2)
STATION	Depth	Capacity	Date	This Year	Average +
OWYHEE-HUMBOLDT BASIN					
Bear Creek Big Bend Rodeo Flat Taylor Canyon	72 48 42 48		3/2 2/27 2/26 2/23	12.9 9.0	10.6* 15.4* 10.6* 13.0*
TAHOE-TRUCKEE BASIN					
Hagans Meadow Independence Camp Marlette Lake Ward Creek	36 34 50 49	3.7 6.1 3.7 5.8	3/1 2/27 2/28 2/26	2.4	3.3* 5.6* 3.1* 5.6*
WALKER BASIN					1
Sonora Pass Virginia Lakes Ridge	48 40	8.3 5.0	2/27 2/26		-
* Adjusted average					

RESERVOIR STORAGE (Thousand Acre Feet) os of March 1, 1973

	perchyolo	Usable		Usable Storage	
Basin or Stream	RESERVOIR	Capacity	This Year	Last Year	Average
Owyhee	Wild Horse	72	59	59	15
Lower Humboldt	Rye Patch	179	158	179	74
Colorado	Mohave	1,810	1,748	1,666	1,697
Colorado	Mead	27,217	19,453	17,741	16,416
Tahoe	Tahoe	732	544	521	412
Truckee	Boca	41	29	31	6
Truckee	Stampede	220	126	121	**
Truckee	Prosser***	30	9	8	8*
Carson	Lahontan	314	245	267	191
West Walker	Topaz	59	33	42	39
East Walker	Bridgeport	42	25	41	31
*** Flood control	age August 1, 1969 use allocation of n November 1 and Ap		-		

TOTAL RESERVOIR STORAGE (Thousand Acre Feet)

MONTH	This Year	Last Year	Average +
October 1	867	1,038	656
January 1	917	1,100	660
February 1	1,025	1,111	715
March 1	1,102	1,140	768
April l		1,227	839
May 1		1,232	890

The above data developed from Wild Horse, Rye Pasch, Tahoe, Boca, Lahontan, Topaz, and Bridgeport Reservairs in 1,000 Acre-Feet.

TOTAL USABLE CAPACITY 1,439

SNOW COURSE MEASUREMENTS		This YEAR			PAST RECORD		
DRAINAGE BASIN and/or SNOW COURSE	Date of Survey	Snow Depth (Inches)	Water Content (Inches)	Water Conte	Average †		
NAME	3. 361747	(males)	(11111111111111111111111111111111111111	Last Year	Average I		
LAKE TAHOE							
Echo Summit (CA) Freel Bench (CA) Glenbrook #2 Hagans Meadow Heavenly Valley Lake Lucille (CA) Marlette Lake Richardsons #2 (CA) Rubicon #1 (CA) Rubicon #2 (CA) Tahoe City (CA) Tahoe City Alternate (CA) Tahoe City Cross (CA) Upper Truckee (CA) Ward Creek #2 (CA) Ward Creek #3 (CA)	3/1 3/1 2/25 3/1 2/27 2/28 2/28 2/25 2/26 2/26 2/27 2/28 2/28 2/28 2/26 est.	42 43 72 36	33.8 14.0 11.2 20.4 27.9 58.6 24.2 18.3 41.6 28.2 16.6 15.5 22.3 11.8 38.4 33.7		28.7 10.6* 10.4 15.7* - 17.5 14.9 38.3 23.6 10.2 - 8.9* 34.3		
TRUCKEE RIVER Boca #2 (CA) Brockway Summit (CA) Donner Park #2 (CA) Donner Summit (CA) Fordyce Lake (CA)	2/27 2/25 2/27 2/26 3/2	25 68 61 109	8.4 21.6 19.8 39.5 47.5	6.8 13.0 18.8 35.2 36.2	6.1 - 15.6* 30.8 30.2*		
Furnace Flat (CA) Independence Camp (CA) Independence Creek (CA) Independence Lake (CA) Little Valley Mount Rose Ski Area Sage Hen Creek (CA) Squaw Valley #2 (CA) Truckee #2 (CA)	3/2 2/28 2/28 2/27 3/3 2/26 2/28 2/27 2/24	126 73 54 100 24	50.9 24.2 17.6 33.6 8.1 46.0 21.7	42.6 21.7 11.8 34.1 8.7 32.2 18.8 42.9 13.3	35.2* 19.4 12.8 32.3 8.8* - 16.1 41.9* 14.1		
CARSON RIVER				:			
Carson Pass, Upper (CA) Clear Creek Ebbetts Pass (CA) Fish Valley, Upper (CA) Poison Flat Wet Meadows Lake (CA) Wet Meadows #2 (CA) Wolf Creek (CA)	2/26 3/1 est. 2/25 2/25 2/25 2/28 2/25	109	34.1 12.4 40.2 15.8 16.5 32.6a 37.8 41.4a	30.9 13.0 31.1a 14.8a 11.9a 22.2a - 32.7a	11.7* 14.4* - -		

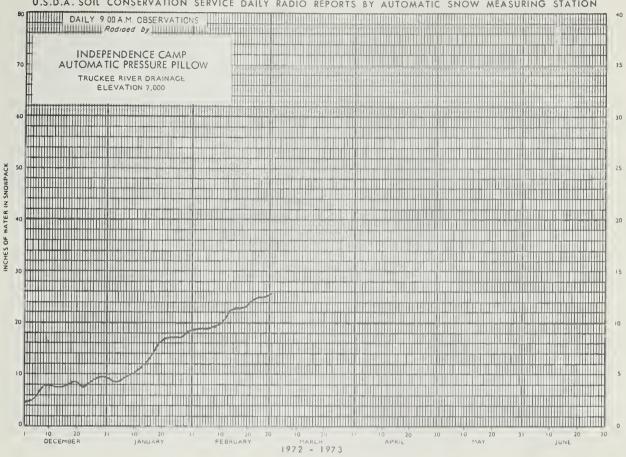
+ 1953-1967 period.

SNOW COURSE MEASUREMENTS	THIS YEAR			PAST RECORD			
DRAINAGE BASIN and/or SNOW COURSE	Date of Survey	Snow Depth (Inches)	Water Content (Inches)	Water Conte			
NAME		((,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	Last Year	Average +		
WALKER RIVER Puckeye Fenks (CA)	2/5	01	25 0	10.0			
Buckeye Forks (CA) Buckeye Roughs (CA) Center Mountain (CA) Lobdell Lake (CA) Sonora Pass (CA) Virginia Lakes (CA) Virginia Lakes Ridge (CA) Willow Flat (CA)	3/5 3/5 3/6 2/25 2/27 2/26 2/26 2/27	73 117 56 82 54 56	17.9a 26.4 18.9		19.8 15.4		
NORTHERN GREAT BASIN	17.7						
Bald Mountain Barber Creek (CA) Cedar Pass (CA) Denio Creek (OR) Disaster Peak Dismal Swamp (CA) 49 Mountain Hays Canyon Little Bally Mountain Oregon Canyon (OR) Quinn Ridge Reservation Creek (CA) Trout Creek (OR)	2/28 2/28 2/28 3/2 2/26 2/23 2/27 2/27 2/23 2/23 2/23 2/27 2/23	40 39 3 41 52 13 14 12 26	11.7 0.8a 12.5 15.6a 3.8 4.2 3.6a 7.5a 0.6a	17.0 24.4 0.0 15.7 21.7 6.7 4.7 3.5 4.2 0.0	9.4* 12.2 0.5* 12.6 13.4* 3.9* 3.4* 2.1* 5.2* 2.3*		
SNAKE RIVER	200.40 420.E						
Bear Creek Fox Creek Goat Creek Hummingbird Springs Merritt Mountain Pole Creek Ranger Station Red Point 76 Creek Stag Mountain	3/2 3/2 3/2 3/2 No sur 3/2 3/2 3/2 2/27	52 29 34	8.8	25.0 12.7 21.8 30.2 14.9a 25.8 13.3 15.5a 10.5a	7.9* 14.9* 17.5* - 15.3*		
OWYHEE RIVER							
Big Bend Columbia Basin Fawn Creek Gold Creek Jack Creek, Upper Laurel Draw Louse Canyon (OR) Taylor Canyon	2/27 2/27 2/27 2/27 2/27 2/28 2/23 2/23	28 19 17 18 26	6.6 7.6a 4.9 4.1 4.7a 7.4 2.2a 6.0	13.4 13.9a 9.6a 9.7 11.1a 12.5 1.1 5.2	3.1*		
				+	1953-1967 period.		

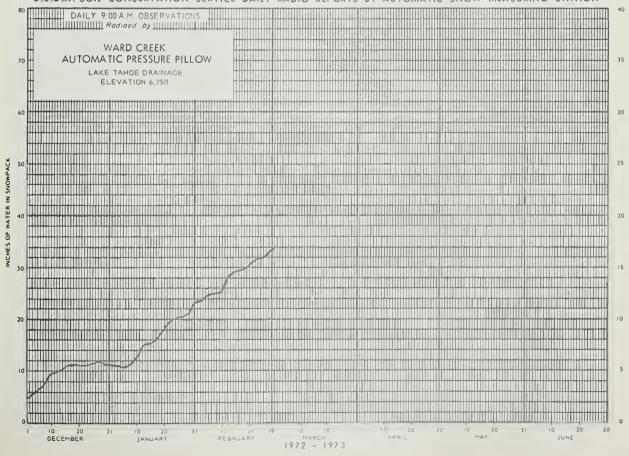
OW COURSE MEASUREMENTS DRAINAGE BASIN and/or SNOW COURSE		THIS YEAR			ECORD ent (inches)
NAME	Date of Survey	Snow Depth (Inches)	Water Content (Inches)	Last Year	Average 1
			2000		
UPPER HUMBOLDT RIVER					
American Beauty	2/27	36	10.8a	12.9	-
Corral Canyon	2/27	43	13.3a	17.3	13.8
Dorsey Basin	2/23		12.4	14.1	9.5
Dry Creek	2/20		5.5	3.3	3.8
Fry Canyon Green Mountain	2/26 2/21		7.2	10.3	6.0 10.6*
Harrison Pass #1	2/21		13.7	4.6	3.8
Harrison Pass #2	2/21	28	7.0	6.7	5.1
Lamoille #1	2/28		9.3	9.0	8.3
Lamoille #2	2/28		8.8	7.4	7.7
Lamoille #3	2/28	37	10.5	10.9	10.0
Lamoille #4	2/28	55	16.9	17.7	15.0
Lamoille #5	2/28	66	21.3	24.6	21.8
Pole Canyon Robinson Lake	2/27 2/27	39	11.3a 34.3a	11.9a 44.8a	-
Rodeo Flat	2/26	104	6.7	9.0	5.5
Ryan Ranch	2/20	14	3.4	0.0	1.6
Tent Mountain, Upper	2/27	60	19.2a	-	-
Tremewan Ranch	2/26	8	3.0	0.4	
Trout Creek, Lower	2/20	19	4.6	3.5	2.7*
Trout Creek, Upper	2/27	68	21.8	35.5a	14.0*
	200				
LOWER HUMBOLDT RIVER	100				
Big Creek Camp Ground	3/1	15	4.7	0.6	1.6*
Big Creek Mine	3/1	21	6.6	5.3	3.5*
Big Creek, Upper	3/1	33	10.1	7.0	4.9*
Buckskin, Lower	2/28	28	7.6	11.4	6.7
Buckskin, Upper Corral, Lower	2/28 Delaye	30	9.2	14.7	7.2* 1.2
Corral, Upper	Delaye			_	4.1*
Golconda #2	2/23	18	6.2	7.6	3.6*
Granite Peak	3/1	46	15.9	15.8	10.7
Lamance Creek	3/1	30	9.2	17.8	7.5
Martin Creek	2/28	32	9.3	10.9	7.8
Midas Гое Jam	2/27	.7 36	1.8a	6.3 7.8a	2.5*
ive dalii	2/27	30	10.8a	7.0d	
			1,233		

	PAST RECORD	
Water Content (Inches)		ent (inches)
(maios)	Last Year	Average †
7.3 12.4 13.4a 14.4 4.1 7.8 16.8a 5.7 2.8 8.4a 8.9a 5.5 16.9	3.1 1.8	5.1 11.9 13.6 11.1 3.5 6.0* - 2.5 2.1 4.8* 8.2* 2.3*
	00.0	
7.2 0.0a 13.8 2.9 0.0a 3.1a 13.6	0.0 3.0a 7.3 0.0 0.0a 0.0a 4.9	5.4* - 5.8 1.0* 5.1* 6.2* 4.6
16.3 14.7 11.9 6.7 21.0 7.0	9.2 7.8 7.5 0.0 13.8 0.0	7.1 7.2 5.3* 1.2 10.9 1.4
	7.0	00 (CO) (CO) (CO) (CO) (CO) (CO) (CO) (CO)

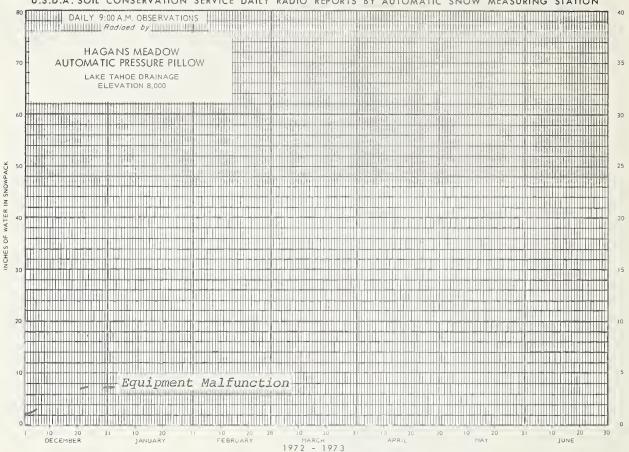




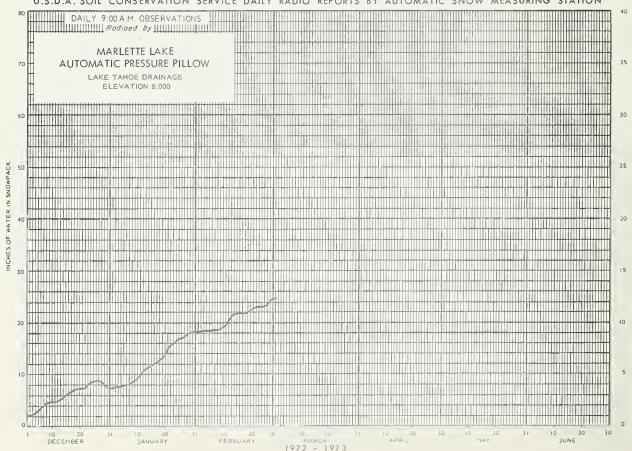


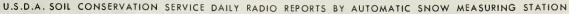


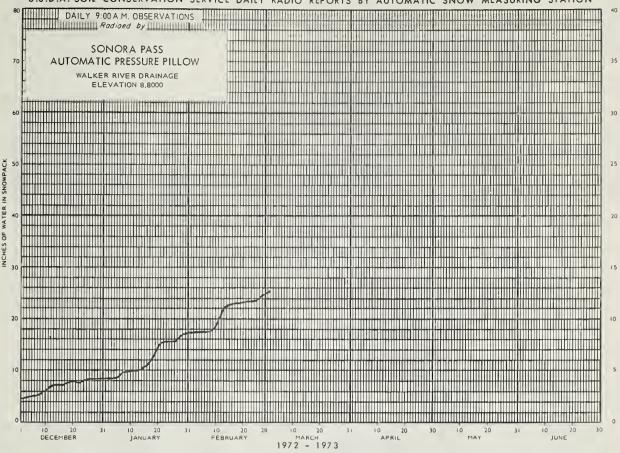


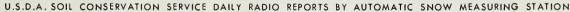


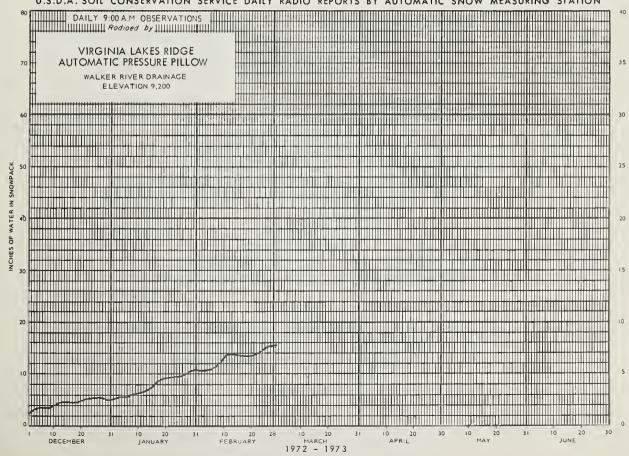
U.S.D.A. SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE DAILY RADIO REPORTS BY AUTOMATIC SNOW MEASURING STATION



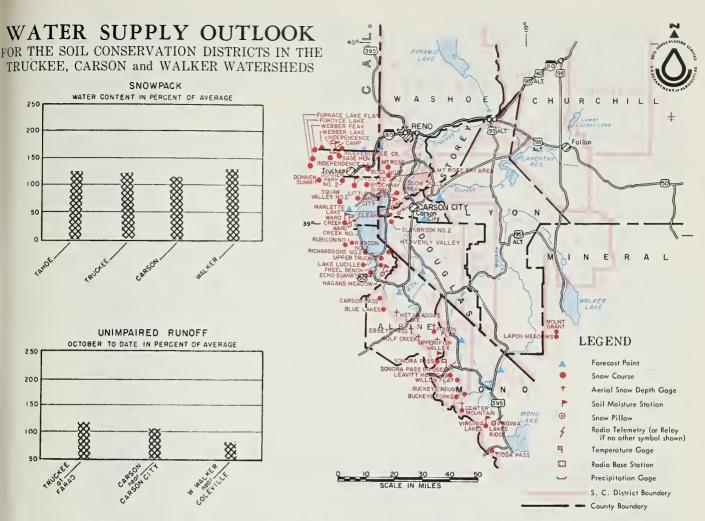












The March 1, 1973, snowpack is above average on the east slope of the Sierra Nevada range. This season's snowpack in the Lake Tahoe and Truckee River drainage is 122 percent of average. The Carson and Walker River drainages are similar, at 121 and 128 percent of average, respectively.

Reservoir storage remains excellent in the Truckee and Carson River drainage systems. Lake Tahoe currently has 544,000 acre-feet in storage, which is 132 percent of average. Lahontan is similar, with 128 percent of the normal stored water. Stampede Reservoir currently is impounding 127,000 acre-feet. Principal reservoirs in the Walker River drainage are currently impounding 82 percent of normal carryover storage. This is 12,000 acre-feet below the average impounded water for this date.

Streamflow forecasts reflect the above average snow conditions, with Lake Tahoe expected to rise 2.0 feet from March 1 to the maximum. The Truckee River is expected to flow 112 percent of normal this summer. The Carson and Walker Rivers are similarly expected to produce 105 to 116 percent of normal flows.

The above normal streamflow and reservoir storage conditions indicate water users located in the Truckee, Carson and Walker River drainages will have adequate supplies this coming irrigation season.

STREAMFIAW FORECAST (1000 Ac Ft) SUMMIND OF SHOW MEASUREMENTS

STREAMFLUW FORECASTS (1000 Ac. Ft.)				
FORECAST POINT	FORE - CAST	% of Average	† Average	
Little Truckee above Boca, CA	91	112	81	
Truckee at Farad, CA	289	112	258	
Lake Tahoe Rise (assum- ing gates closed)		124		
East Carson near Gardnerville, NV	197	112	175	
West Carson at Woodfords, CA	59	116	51	
Carson River near Carson City, NV	185	111	166	
Carson River near Fort Churchill, NV	164	109	150	
East Walker near Bridgeport, CA	64	107	60	
West Walker below Little Walker near Coleville, CA	150	105	143	

WATERSHED	This Years Snow as % of Average -
Tahoe	121
Truckee	123
Carson	121
Walker	128

RESERVOIR STORAGE (Thousand Acre Feet)

_			,	
	RESERVOIR	Capacity	This Year	Average +
	Tahoe	732	544	412
	Boca	41	29	6
	Prosser	30	9	8
	Lahontan	314	245	191
	Topaz	59	33	39
	Bridgeport	42	25	31

SUMMARY of SOIL MOISTURE

RIVER BASIN	This Years Moisture as % of Average †		
Truckee	62		
Carson	81		
Walker	95		
	200		
	28.4		

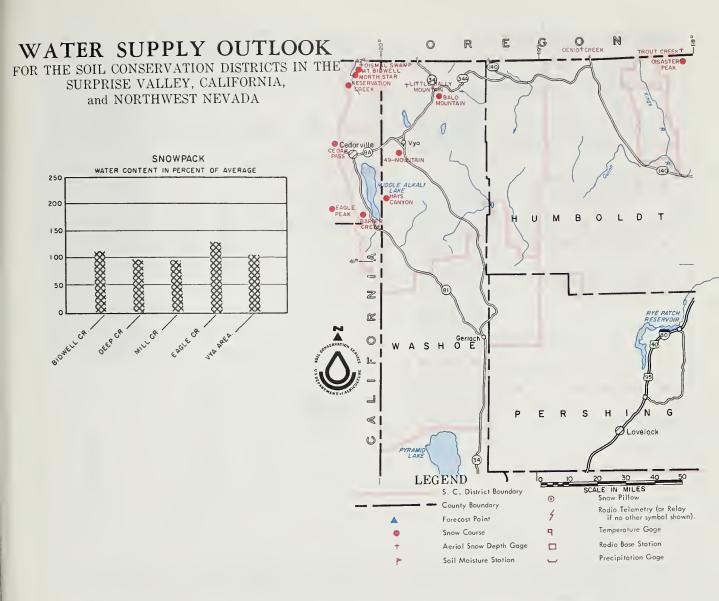
FORECAST DATE OF LOW FLOW VALUES

TOUCONST DATE OF FOW TEOM ANTOF?				
FORECAST POINT	Low Flow Value Second/Ft,	Forecast Date Stream Will Recede to Low Flow Value	Average Date of Low Flow Value	
East Carson near Gardnerville	200	7/22	7/23	
	Sec.			

PEAK FLOWS (MAXIMUM MEAN DAILY) (Av. flow for 24 hrs. on day of greatest flow)

l control de la control de	PEAK FLOW (SECOND FEET)		
FORECAST POINT	Forecast Range	Average +	
Little Truckee River - Inflow to Stampede East Fork Carson near Gardnerville Carson River near Carson City Carson River at Fort Churchill West Walker below Little Walker near Coleville, CA	920-1120 1860-2060 2015-2235 1700-1900 1575-1750	902 1,724 1,825 1,678 1,548	

+ 1953-1967 period.



The March 1, 1973, snowpack is very near average throughout the Warner Mountain range. The snow cover in western and northern Vya County is similarly slightly above average. Snowpack conditions on the east slope of the Warner Mountains ranges from 95 percent of normal on the headwaters of Mill Creek to 126 percent of average on the Eagle Creek drainage.

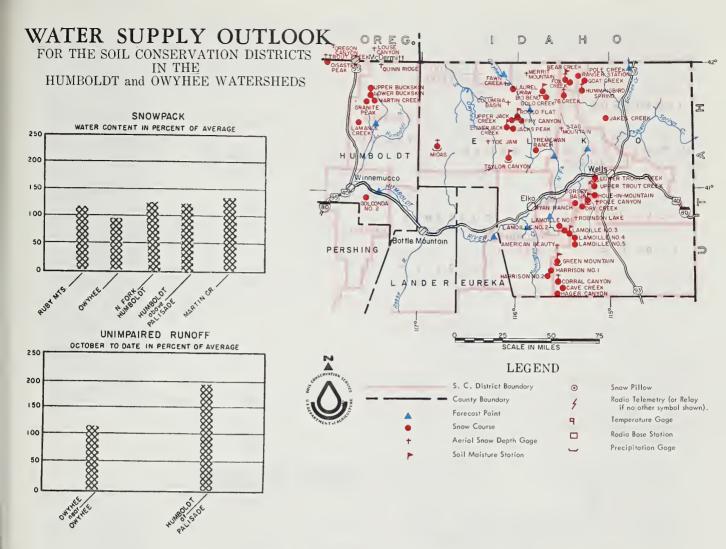
Streamflow is expected to be very near average in Surprise Valley this summer, with Bidwell Creek forecast to flow 11,500 acre-feet which is average, for example.

STREAMFLOW FORECASTS (1960 Ac. Ft.)

STREAMFLOW FORECASTS (1888)	AC. Pl.		
FORECAST POINT	FORE- CAST	% of Average	Average
Bidwell Creek near Fort Bidwell, CA	11.5	100	11.5
Deep Creek above all diversions	4.0	121	3.3
Eagle Creek at Eagleville, CA	5.0	116	4.3
Mill Creek above all diversions	5.2	110	4.7

SUMMARY of SNOW MEASUREMENTS

WATERSHED	This Years Snow as % of Average +		
Bidwell Creek	111		
Deep Creek	99		
Eagle Creek	125		
Mill Creek	95		
	and the second second		



The March 1, 1973, snowpack is near to above average throughout the Humboldt and Upper Owyhee River Basins. Current snowpack conditions range from 114 percent on the South Fork to 128 percent in the Santa Rosa Mountains north of Winnemucca. Snowfall in northern Elko County was deficient during February. Headwater areas of the Owyhee River and Salmon Falls Creek currently have a 96 and 104 percent of average snowpack, respectively.

Reservoir storage conditions are excellent with Rye Patch Reservoir containing 158,000 acre-feet. This is 213 percent of average and 88 percent of capacity. Wild Horse Reservoir is similar, with 59,000 acre-feet of storage which is 81 percent of capacity.

Streamflow forecasts range from normal on the Owyhee and Salmon Falls Creek to 141 percent on the Humboldt at Comus. The Humboldt River at Palisade is forecast to flow 197,000 acre-feet which is 128 percent of average.

STREAMFLOW FORECASTS (1000 Ac. Ft.)

SIREAMPLUM FUREGASIS (1000	AS., Pl.)		
FORECAST POINT,	FORE- CAST	% of Average	Average
Lamoille Creek near Lamoille, NV	27	108	25
South Fork Humboldt near Elko, NV	70	120	58
Marys River above Hot Springs, NV	30	107	28
North Fork Humboldt at Devils Gate, NV	29	112	26
Humboldt River at Palisade, NV	197	128	154
Humboldt River at Comus, NV	155	141	110
Martin Creek near Paradise, NV	16	114	14
Owyhee River near Owyhee, NV	60	100	60
Owyhee River near Gold Creek, NV	19	119	16
Salmon Falls Creek near San Jacinto, NV	67	100	67

SUMMARY OF SHOW MEASUREMENTS

WATERSHED	This Years Snow as % of Average +
Lamoille	106
South Fork Humboldt	114
North Fork Humboldt	121
Owyhee	96
Lower Humboldt	128
Martin Creek	136
Kings and Quinn Rivers	110
	18-50e Sprogradu 18-18
	2007 TO 15

SUMMARY of SOIL MOISTURE

	RIVER BASIN	This Years Moisture as % of Average †	
		4 Tel 2000	
	Humboldt, North Fork	81	
	Humboldt, South Fork	110	
D			

WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK Expressed as "Poor, Fair, Average, Excellen:" With Respect to Usual Supply. Flow Period

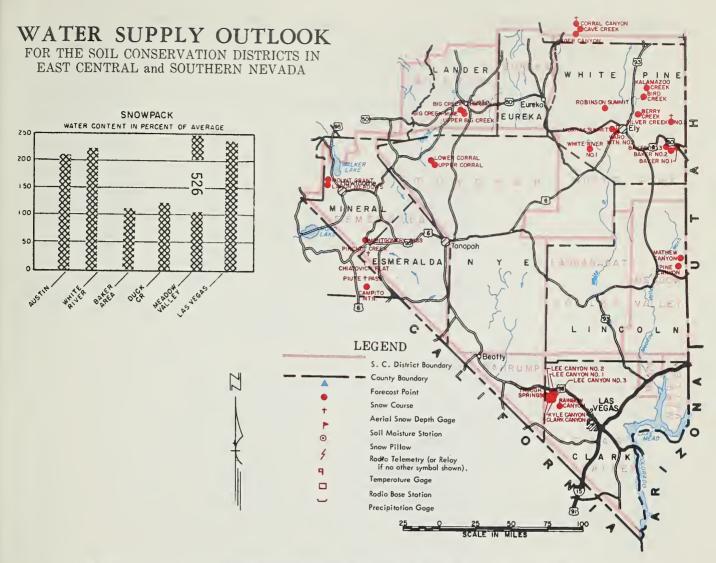
STREAM or AREA

Late Season

Franklin River	Average Average
Kings River	Excellent Average
Little Humboldt River	Excellent Average
Quinn River	Excellent Average

RESERVOIR STORAGE (Thousand Acre Feet)

RESERVOIR	Capacity	This Year	Average +
		rear	
Rye Patch	179	158	74
Wild Horse	72	59	15
		+ 19	53-1967 period.



As of March 1, 1973, the mountain snowpack is much above average in southern Nevada. Central and eastern areas of Nevada also have a good snow cover this year. The White Mountains area above Fish Lake Valley is the only area with below normal snowpack conditions.

This year's snowpack on Mt. Charleston is 240 percent of average, while the snowpack in the Meadow Valley Wash area is in excess of 500 percent of average. The Ely area has a current snowpack ranging from 114 to 126 percent of average.

Water supplies derived from direct streamflow in White Pine and Lander Counties will be excellent this spring and drop to above average during the summer irrigation season.

Irrigation supplies in the Virgin Valley area will be very good this year, with the Virgin River predicted to flow in excess of 180 percent of average.

STREAMFLOW FORECASTS (1000 Ac. Ft.)

SUMMARY of SNOW MEASI	UKEMEN 13	,
-----------------------	-----------	---

SIREAMPLUM FUREGASIS (1000 Ag. Ft.)			
FORE- CAST	% of Average	+ Average	
70	184	38	
	FORE- CAST	FORE- % of CAST Average	

WATERSHED	This Years Snow as % of Average
Duck Creek	126
Fish Lake Valley	74
Meadow Valley Wash	526
Mt. Charleston Area	240
Reese River	214

RESERVOIR STORAGE (Thousand Acre Feet)

Capacity	This Year	Average+
1,810	1,748	1,697
27,217	19,453	16,416
	To the second	
	1.00	
	1,810	

WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK Expressed as "Poor, Fair, Average, Excellent" With Respect to Usual Supply.

		Flow Period		
	STREAM or AREA	Spring Season	Late Season	
	Baker Creek	Excellent	Average	
	Duck Creek	Excellent	Average	
	Silver Creek	Excellent	Excellent	
	Meadow Valley Wash	Excellent	Excellent	
	White River	Excellent	Average	
	Reese River	Excellent	Excellent	

Agencies Cooperating in Collecting Data Contained in this Bulletin

FEDERAL

Agricultural Research Service
Bureau of Reclamation
Fish and Wildlife Service
Forest Service
Geological Survey
Navy
Soil Conservation Service
U. S. District Court - Federal Water Master
NOAA, National Weather Service

STATE

California Cooperative Snow Surveys
California Department of Parks and Recreation
California Department of Water Resources
Colorado River Commission of Nevada
Idaho Cooperative Snow Surveys
Nevada Association of Conservation Districts
Nevada Department of Conservation & Natural Resources
Division of Water Resources
Nevada State Forester
Oregon Cooperative Snow Surveys
Utah Cooperative Snow Surveys
White Mountain Research Station, Univ. of California

PRIVATE

Amalgamated Sugar Company
Kennecott Copper Corporation
Nevada Irrigation District
Owyhee Project North Board of Control
Owyhee Project South Board of Control
Pacific Gas and Electric Company
Pershing County Water Conservation District
Sierra Pacific Power Company
Truckee-Carson Irrigation District
Walker River Irrigation District
Washoe County Water Conservancy District

Other organizations and individuals furnish valuable information for the snow survey reports. Their Cooperation is gratefully acknowledged.

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COOPERATIVE SNOW SURVEYS

FEDERAL - STATE - PRIVATE

domestic and municipal water supply, hydro-electric power water supply for irrigation, necessary for forecasting generation, navigation, Furnishes the basic data mining and industry "The Conservation of Water begins with the Snow Survey"